## Report on Advanced Photon Science XVI

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1. In 2nd-order nonlinear materials, two imput optical fields having frequencies of  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$  couple and generate Sum Frequency Generation (SFG) and Difference Frequency Generation (DGF). Discuss about the difference between SFG and DFG in application viewpoints.

2. In DFG, input optical fields of  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$  couple with the pump field  $\omega_3$  and their amplitudes  $A_1$ ,  $A_2$  and  $A_3$  along the propagation direction z are given by the following equations.

$$\frac{dA_1}{dz} = i\kappa_1 A_3 A_2^* e^{-i\Delta kz} \tag{1}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dA_2}{dz} = i\kappa_2 A_3 A_1^* e^{-i\Delta kz} \end{cases}$$
(2)

$$\frac{dA_3}{dz} = i\kappa_3 A_1 A_2 e^{i\Delta kz} \tag{3}$$

where  $\omega_3 > \omega_2 > \omega_1$ .

Assuming  $A_3 \gg A_1$  and  $A_2$   $(dA_3/dz = 0)$ , show the propagation dependence of the intensities of the optical field of  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$ .