

# Report on Advanced Photon Science XVI

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Submitted to Room 208(教務), Science Building 1

1. Explain why wave-mixing processes such as second-harmonic generation and sum/difference frequency generation can be efficient only if the phase-matching relation is satisfied.

2. In DFG, input optical fields of  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$  couple with the pump field  $\omega_3$  and their amplitudes  $A_1$ ,  $A_2$  and  $A_3$  along the propagation direction  $z$  are given by the following equations.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{dA_1}{dz} = i\kappa_1 A_3 A_2^* e^{-i\Delta kz} \end{array} \right. \quad (1)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{dA_2}{dz} = i\kappa_2 A_3 A_1^* e^{-i\Delta kz} \end{array} \right. \quad (2)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{dA_3}{dz} = i\kappa_3 A_1 A_2 e^{i\Delta kz} \end{array} \right. \quad (3)$$

where  $\omega_3 > \omega_2 > \omega_1$ .

Assuming  $A_3 \gg A_1$  and  $A_2$  ( $dA_3/dz = 0$ ), show graphically the spacial change of the intensities of the optical fields of  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$  along  $z$  direction.